

1        **WHEREFORE, WE CLAIM**

2            1. A ball-throwing machine including means to interchangeably deliver pitches of different  
3            types to different locations at different speeds with less than ten second intervals between said  
4            pitches of different type, location and speed.

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6            2. A ball-throwing machine of the type having a power head including at least two  
7            coacting wheels for propelling a ball toward a batter to simulate a pitch, said machine including:  
8            means for controlling the rotational speed of each wheel;  
9            means for controlling the horizontal position of the power head; and  
10          means for controlling the vertical position of the power head;

11        ~~said machine being able to interchangeably deliver pitches of different types to different locations~~  
12        ~~at different speeds with less than ten-second intervals between said pitches of different type,~~  
13        ~~location and speed~~

1           3. A ball-throwing machine of the type having a power head including three coaxial

2       wheels for propelling a ball toward a batter to simulate a pitch, said machine having:

3       means for causing each of said wheels to rotate at a predetermined speed;

4       means for causing the power head to move to a predetermined horizontal position;

5       means for causing the power head to assume a predetermined vertical position; and

6       means for controlling the rotational speed of each wheel, the horizontal position of the

7       power head and the vertical position of the power head;

8       said machine being able to interchangeably deliver pitches of different types to different locations

9       at different speeds with less than ten second intervals between said pitches.

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11       4. The ball-throwing machine of claim 3, wherein said wheels are positioned on said

12       power head at equal distances relative to the ball being propelled.

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14       5. The ball-throwing machine of claim 3, wherein said means for controlling the rotational

15       speed of each wheel includes a motor and a drive control, wherein said drive control includes

16       means for rapidly changing the speed of each wheel.

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18       6. The ball-throwing machine of claim 5, wherein said means for rapidly decelerating the

19       speed of each wheel comprises dynamic braking means.

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21       7. The ball-throwing machine of claim 5, wherein said motor is an AC motor.

1       8. The ball-throwing machine of claim 3, wherein said power head is pivotably mounted  
2       on a base at a center pivot about which the power head may be pivoted in both a horizontal and a  
3       vertical direction.

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5       9. The ball-throwing machine of claim 8, wherein said means for causing the power head  
6       to move to a predetermined horizontal position comprises at least one horizontal linear actuator  
7       adapted to cause said power head to rotate in a horizontal plane about a center pivot and wherein  
8       said means for causing the power head to move to a predetermined vertical position comprises at  
9       least one vertical linear actuator adapted to cause said power head to rotate in a vertical plane  
10      about said center pivot.

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12      10. The ball-throwing machine of claim 3, wherein said means for controlling comprises a  
13      programmable controller.

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15      11. The ball-throwing machine of claim 10, wherein said programmable controller  
16      includes a programmable microprocessor.

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18      12. The ball-throwing machine of claim 11, wherein said programmable microprocessor  
19      includes a data table that includes the speed of each wheel, the horizontal position of the power  
20      head and the vertical position of the power head for each pitch type at each speed and each  
21      location.

1           13. The ball-throwing machine of claim 11 wherein said programmable microprocessor

2       may be operated in a manual mode in which an individual can manually select for each pitch its

3       type, speed and location or in an automatic mode in which the microprocessor is pre-programmed

4       to deliver different pitches at different speeds to different locations in a pre-programmed

5       sequence.

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7           14. The ball-throwing machine of claim 11, wherein said programmable microprocessor

8       includes a smart card reader adapted to read a pre-programmed smart card in order to re-program

9       said microprocessor.

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11           15. The ball-throwing machine of claim 14, wherein the smart card contains a pre-

12       programmed sequence of pitches.

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14           16. The ball-throwing machine of claim 3, wherein said ball-throwing machine further

15       includes means to visually display an image of a pitcher on a video display and means to

16       synchronize the propelling of said balls from said machine with the image displayed on the video

17       display.

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1           17. A ball-throwing machine of the type having a power head including at least two  
2       coacting wheels for propelling a ball toward a batter to simulate a pitch, said machine including:  
3       means for causing each of said wheels to rotate at a predetermined speed;  
4       means for causing the power head to move to a predetermined horizontal position;  
5       means for causing the power head to assume a predetermined vertical position;  
6       a programmable controller for individually controlling the rotational speed of each wheel,  
7       the horizontal position of the power head and the vertical position of the power head;  
8       said machine being able to interchangeably deliver pitches of different types to different locations  
9       at different speeds with less than ten second intervals between pitches.

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11       18. The ball-throwing machine of claim 17, wherein said power head has three coacting  
12       wheels.

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14       19. The ball-throwing machine of claim 17 further including means to visually display an  
15       image of a pitcher on a video display and means to synchronize the propelling of said balls by said  
16       machine with the image displayed on the video display.

1        20. A ball-throwing machine of the type having a power head including at least two

2        coaxing wheels for propelling a ball toward a batter to simulate a pitch, said machine including:

3            means for causing each of said wheels to rotate at a predetermined speed;

4            means for causing the power head to move to a predetermined horizontal position;

5            means for causing the power head to assume a predetermined vertical position;

6            a programmable controller for individually controlling the rotational speed of each

7        individual wheel, the horizontal position of the power head and the vertical position of the power

8        head; and

9            a smart card reader adapted to read a pre-programmed smart card in order to re-program

10        said programmable controller, wherein said smart card contains a pre-programmed sequence of

11        pitches;

12        said machine being able to interchangeably deliver pitches of different types to different locations

13        at different speeds with less than ten second intervals between pitches.

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15        21. The ball-throwing machine of claim 20, wherein said power head has three coaxing

16        wheels.

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18        22. The ball-throwing machine of claim 20 further including means to visually display an

19        image of a pitcher on a video display and means to synchronize the propelling of said balls by said

20        machine with the image displayed on the video display.

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1           23. A ball-throwing machine of the type having a power head including at least two

2       coacting wheels for propelling a ball toward a batter to simulate a pitch, said machine including:

3       means for causing each of said wheels to rotate at a predetermined speed;

4       means for causing the power head to move to a predetermined horizontal position;

5       means for causing the power head to assume a predetermined vertical position;

6       a programmable controller for individually controlling the rotational speed of each

7       individual wheel, the horizontal position of the power head and the vertical position of the power

8       head;

9       a smart card reader adapted to read a pre-programmed smart card in order to re-program

10      said microprocessor, wherein said smart card contains a pre-programmed sequence of pitches; and

11      means for visually displaying an image of a pitcher on a video display and means to

12      synchronize the propelling of said balls with the image displayed on the video display,

13      said machine being able to interchangeably deliver pitches of different types to different locations

14      at different speeds with less than ten second intervals between pitches.

15           24. The ball-throwing machine of claim 23, wherein said power head has three coacting

16      wheels.

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1           25. A sports training device, said device including:  
2           means for displaying the image on a surface of a sports figure in motion; and  
3           means for interchangeably propelling balls of different types through said surface in  
4           synchronization with said image to different locations at different speeds and different rotational  
5           velocities with less than ten-second intervals between successive balls being propelled.

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7           26. The sports training device of claim 25, wherein said device is a batting cage.

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9           27. The sports training device of claim 26, wherein said sports figure is a pitcher winding  
10           up and throwing a baseball.

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12           28. The sports training device of claim 25, wherein said means for propelling comprising  
13           a ball-throwing machine of the type having a power head including at least two coacting wheels  
14           for propelling a ball, said machine including.

15           means for controlling the rotational speed of each wheel;

16           means for controlling the horizontal position of the power head; and

17           means for controlling the vertical position of the power head.

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19           29. The sports training device of claim 28, wherein said means for propelling further  
20           includes means for programming said ball-throwing machine to deliver a predetermined sequence  
21           of pitches of a predetermined profile.

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2           30. The sports training device of claim 29, wherein said means for programming  
3       comprises a smart card on which is contained said predetermined sequence of pitches and said  
4       predetermined profile and which is adapted to be read by a smart card reader.

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